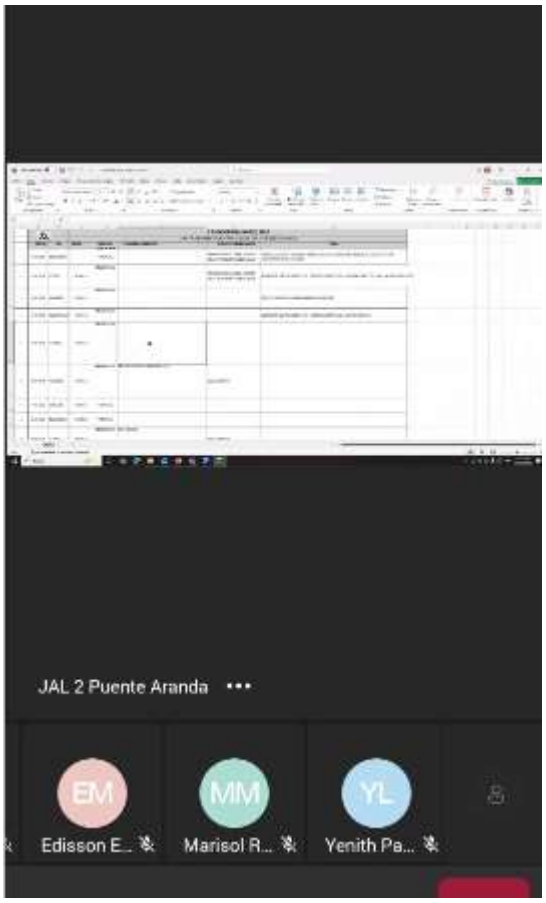

JAL 2 Puente Aranda
EM
Edisson E...
MM
Marisol R...
YL
Yenith Pa...